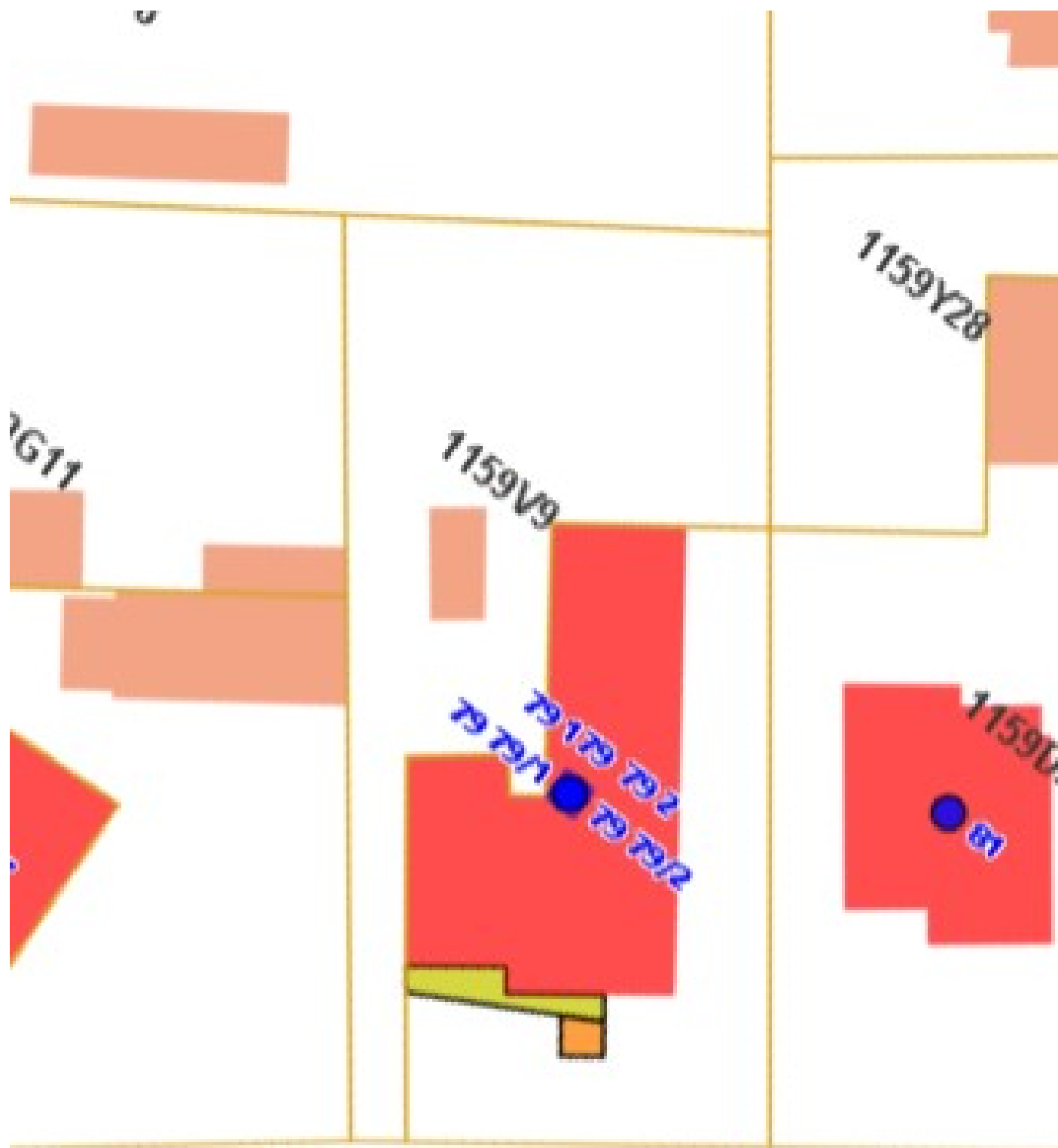




Berkenstraat

